

Resources

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2. Illgen et al. Opioid dose and risk of suicide. *Pain*. 2016 May; 157(5): 1079–1084.
3. Miller et al. Opioid Analgesics and the Risk of Fractures Among Older Adults with Arthritis. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2011 Mar; 59(3): 430–438
4. Chou et al. The effectiveness and risks of long-term opioid therapy for chronic pain: a systematic review for a National Institutes of Health Pathways to Prevention Workshop. *Ann Intern Med*. 2015 Feb 17;162(4):276-86