

Palliative ECHO 1/25/2021

Community-Based Palliative Care - A Chance to Design Systems That Improve Equity

Amy Salerno, MD, MHS

## References

- Spilsbury K, et al. The impact of community-based palliative care on acute hospital use in the last year of life is modified by time to death, age, and underlying cause of death. A population-based retrospective cohort study. *Plos ONE* 12(9): e0185275. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0185275>
- Yosick L, Crook RE, Gatto M, Maxwell TL, Duncan I, Ahmed T, Mackenzie A. Effects of a Population Health Community-Based Palliative Care Program on Cost and Utilization. *J Palliat Med*. 2019 Sep;22(9):1075-1081. doi: 10.1089/jpm.2018.0489. Epub 2019 Apr 5. PMID: 30950679; PMCID: [PMC6735317](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC6735317/).
- Youens D, Moorin R. The Impact of Community-Based Palliative Care on Utilization and Cost of Acute Care Hospital Services in the Last Year of Life. *J Palliat Med*. 2017 Jul;20(7):736-744. doi: [10.1089/jpm.2016.0417](https://doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2016.0417). Epub 2017 Feb 16. PMID: 28437201.
- Spilsbury K, Rosenwax L. Community-based specialist palliative care is associated with reduced hospital costs for people with non-cancer conditions during the last year of life. *BMC Palliat Care*. 2017 Dec 8;16(1):68. doi: [10.1186/s12904-017-0256-2](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-017-0256-2). PMID: 29216873; PMCID: [PMC5721619](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC5721619/).
- Kamal AH, Currow DC, Ritchie CS, Bull J, Abernethy AP. Community-based palliative care: the natural evolution for palliative care delivery in the U.S. *J Pain Symptom Manage*. 2013 Aug;46(2):254-64. doi: [10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2012.07.018](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2012.07.018). Epub 2012 Nov 15. PMID: 23159685.
- Lustbader D, Mudra M, Romano C, Lukoski E, Chang A, Mittelberger J, Scherr T, Cooper D. The Impact of a Home-Based Palliative Care Program in an Accountable Care Organization. *J Palliat Med*. 2017 Jan;20(1):23-28. doi: [10.1089/jpm.2016.0265](https://doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2016.0265). Epub 2016 Aug 30. PMID: 27574868; PMCID: [PMC5178024](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC5178024/).
- Brian Cassel J, Kerr KM, McClish DK, Skoro N, Johnson S, Wanke C, Hoefler D. Effect of a Home-Based Palliative Care Program on Healthcare Use and Costs. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2016 Nov;64(11):2288-2295. doi: [10.1111/jgs.14354](https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.14354). Epub 2016 Sep 2. PMID: 27590922; PMCID: [PMC5118096](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC5118096/).
- Elk R, Emanuel L, Hauser J, Bakitas M, Levkoff S. Developing and Testing the Feasibility of a Culturally Based Tele-Palliative Care Consult Based on the Cultural Values and Preferences of Southern, Rural African American and White Community Members: A Program by and for the Community. *Health Equity*. 2020 Mar 26;4(1):52-83. doi: [10.1089/heq.2019.0120](https://doi.org/10.1089/heq.2019.0120). PMID: 32258958; PMCID: [PMC7104898](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC7104898/).
- Mielck A, Vogelmann M, Leidl R. Health-related quality of life and socioeconomic status: inequalities among adults with a chronic disease. *Health Qual Life Outcomes*. 2014 Apr 25;12:58. doi: [10.1186/1477-7525-12-58](https://doi.org/10.1186/1477-7525-12-58). PMID: 24761773; PMCID: [PMC4011770](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC4011770/).
- Cordier T, Song Y, Cambon J, Haugh GS, Steffen M, Hardy P, Staehly M, Hagan A, Gopal V, Tye PD, Renda A. A Bold Goal: More Healthy Days Through Improved Community Health. *Popul Health Manag*. 2018 Jun;21(3):202-208. doi: [10.1089/pop.2017.0142](https://doi.org/10.1089/pop.2017.0142). Epub 2017 Nov 10. PMID: 29125796; PMCID: [PMC5984559](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC5984559/).
- Volandes AE, Ariza M, Abbo ED, Paasche-Orlow M. Overcoming educational barriers for advance care planning in Latinos with video images. *J Palliat Med*. 2008 Jun;11(5):700-6. doi: [10.1089/jpm.2007.0172](https://doi.org/10.1089/jpm.2007.0172). PMID: 18588401.
- Cohn, J., J. Corrigan, J. Lynn, D. Meier, J. Miller, J. Shega, J., and S. Wang. 2017. Community-Based Models of Care Delivery for People with Serious Illness. NAM Perspectives. Discussion Paper, National Academy of Medicine, Washington, DC. <https://doi.org/10.31478/201704b>
- Cassel JB, Kerr KM, Kalman NS, Smith TJ. The Business Case for Palliative Care: Translating Research Into Program Development in the U.S. *J Pain Symptom Manage*. 2015 Dec;50(6):741-9. doi: [10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2015.06.013](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2015.06.013). Epub 2015 Aug 20. PMID: 26297853; PMCID: [PMC4696026](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC4696026/).
- Stuart B, Mahler E, Koomson P. A Large-Scale Advanced Illness Intervention Informs Medicare's New Serious Illness Payment Model. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2019 Jun;38(6):950-956. doi: [10.1377/hlthaff.2018.05517](https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2018.05517). Erratum in: *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2019 Sep;38(9):1598. PMID: 31158017.
- California HealthCare Foundation September 2014; <https://www.chcf.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/PDF-UpCloseFieldGuidePalliative.pdf>
- Litzelman DK, Inui TS, Griffin WJ, Perkins A, Cottingham AH, Schmitt-Wendholt KM, Ivy SS. Impact of Community Health Workers on Elderly Patients' Advance Care Planning and Health Care Utilization: Moving the Dial. *Med Care*. 2017 Apr;55(4):319-326. doi: [10.1097/MLR.0000000000000675](https://doi.org/10.1097/MLR.0000000000000675). PMID: 27875482; PMCID: [PMC5352503](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/PMC5352503/).
- Bazargan M, Bazargan-Hejazi S. Disparities in Palliative and Hospice Care and Completion of Advance Care Planning and Directives Among Non-Hispanic Blacks: A Scoping Reviews of Recent Literature. *Am J Hosp Palliat Care*. 2020 Dec 8;1049909120966585. doi: [10.1177/1049909120966585](https://doi.org/10.1177/1049909120966585). Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33287561.

Wang SE, Liu IA, Lee JS, Khang P, Rosen R, Reinke LF, Mularski RA, Nguyen HQ. End-of-Life Care in Patients Exposed to Home-Based Palliative Care vs Hospice Only. *J Am Geriatr Soc*. 2019 Jun;67(6):1226-1233. doi: [10.1111/jgs.15844](https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.15844). Epub 2019 Mar 4. PMID: 30830695.

Meier DE, Back AL, Berman A, Block SD, Corrigan JM, Morrison RS. A National Strategy For Palliative Care. *Health Aff (Millwood)*. 2017 Jul 1;36(7):1265-1273. doi: [10.1377/hlthaff.2017.0164](https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2017.0164). PMID: 28679814.